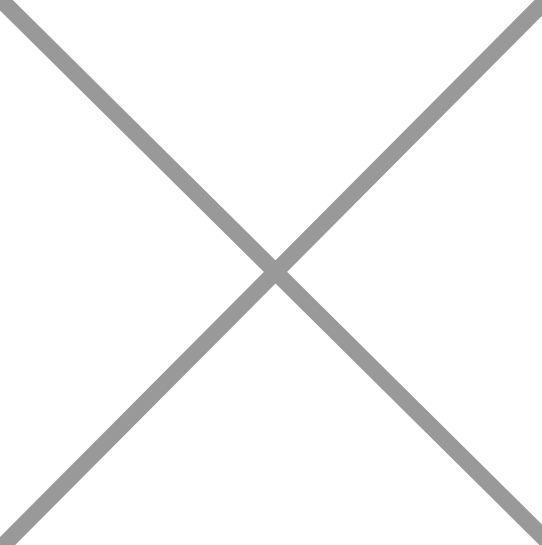




?????????????????: 01/03/2026 06:14:05